

**Moment 1** occurs at the time initiation of antibiotic therapy is considered: **Ask**, "Does my patient have an infection that requires antibiotics?"

Moment 2 occurs when the decision is made to start antibiotics:

**Ask 2 questions**, "Have I ordered appropriate cultures before starting antibiotics? What empiric therapy should I initiate?"

**Moment 3** occurs every day of antibiotic therapy:

**Ask 3 questions**, "Can I stop antibiotics? Can I narrow therapy? Can I change from IV to oral therapy?"

**Moment 4** occurs when the infectious process is clear and the patient responds to therapy:

**Ask**, "What duration of antibiotic therapy is needed for my patient's diagnosis?"



